# 6. Exercise General Chemistry

WS 2023/24

# 6.1

What is the molarity (molar concentration) of a  $KMnO_4$  solution containing 5 wt-%  $KMnO_4$ ? The density of this solution is 1,034 g/cm<sup>3</sup>.

### 6.2

20 kg of a 10% sodium chloride solution and 30 kg of a 20% sodium chloride solution are mixed. Calculate the mass fraction of sodium chloride in the resulting solution.

#### 6.3

1 mole of hydrogen occupies a volume of 22.4  $dm^3$  under normal conditions (1 atm, 0°C). Calculate the volume of hydrogen produced when 100 g of magnesium is reacted with a sufficient quantity of hydrochloric acid to dissolve it.

#### 6.4

740) 20 °C? The solubility of KCl in water is 51.0 g at 80 °C and 34.2 g at 20 °C in 100 g of water.

### 6.5

3.00 g of solder are dissolved with HNO<sub>3</sub>. 2.93 g of PbSO<sub>4</sub> precipitate after addition of sulfuric acid. The remaining solution is neutralized, the new precipitate is transferred to 1.27 g of SnO<sub>2</sub> by heating. Determine the composition of the solder.

# 6.6

The half-life period of a  $1^{st}$  order reaction is 1 s. Calculate the  $10^{th}$  life period, i.e. the time when only 1/10 of the starting concentration is still there. What is the relationship between half life time and  $n^{th}$  life time?